

Thank you for participating in this survey of residents of California. All responses will be kept anonymous and confidential. The purpose of this study is to collect your opinions and experiences regarding different issues affecting California residents.

A. This research is confidential, and we're interested in hearing from different types of people. So do you consider yourself to be:

Straight----- 2%
Gay -----23
Lesbian ----- 9
Bisexual-----58
Something else ----- 6
Not sure----- 2

B. Do you consider yourself to be transgender or not?

Transgender (ASK Q.C)-----11%
Not transgender (SKIP TO Q.D) -----84
Not sure (SKIP TO Q.D)----- 5

TERMINATE IF Q.A=1 AND Q.B=2

ASK Q.C ONLY IF Q.B=1, THEN SKIP TO Q.E

C. Do you identify as: (N = 44)

Male -----47%
Female-----25
Gender queer -----17
Non-binary ----- 9
Another identity ----- 2

ASK Q.D ONLY IF Q.B = 2 OR 9

D. What is your gender? Are you: (N = 374)

Male -----44%
Female-----54
Identify differently ----- 2

IF Q.A = 1 AND Q.B = 9 AND Q.D = 1 OR 2, THEN TERMINATE

E. Are you currently registered to vote in California? Or are you not registered to vote in California at present?

Yes-----80%
No -----15
Prefer not to answer ----- 4

IF Q.E = 1 ASK Q.F

F. With which political party are you registered? (N = 336)

Democrat -----54%
Republican -----13
Independent/Decline to State -----22
Other party----- 3
Prefer not to answer ----- 7

- 1. The next question is about your views on second-hand smoke. Second-hand smoke refers to tobacco smoke that is inhaled by people who are not smoking themselves, but are near people who are smoking.

Would you say the effect of second-hand smoke on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful -----	59%
Somewhat harmful -----	31
Not too harmful -----	5
Not harmful at all -----	2
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	3

- 2. What about vapor from e-cigarettes and juuling? Would you say the effect of vapor from e-cigarettes and juuling on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful -----	32%
Somewhat harmful -----	30
Not too harmful -----	19
Not harmful at all -----	9
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	10

- 3. What about second-hand smoke in outdoor public areas, such as parks, sidewalks, or outdoor dining areas in restaurants? Would you say the effect of second-hand smoke in outdoor areas on people who are exposed to it is **(READ)**:

Very harmful -----	39%
Somewhat harmful -----	37
Not too harmful -----	16
Not harmful at all -----	5
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	3

- 4a. In the past year or so, do you recall ever being bothered by second-hand smoke in an outdoor public area?

Yes -----	63%
No -----	33
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	5

IF Q.4A=1 ASK Q.4B, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.5 (N = 262)

- 4b. Were you bothered **(READ)**:

A great deal -----	42%
Some -----	47
Just a little -----	11
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	1

COMBINED RESULT

Great deal -----	26%
Some -----	29
Just a little -----	7
Not bothered -----	33
Not sure -----	5

5. Some cities in California have banned outdoor smoking in all areas accessible to the public, except for designated smoking areas. Would you support or oppose such a law in your city? (IF **SUPPORT/OPPOSE ASK**): "Is that strongly (support/oppose) or somewhat?"

Strongly support -----47%
 Somewhat support-----25
 Somewhat oppose -----12
 Strongly oppose -----12
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

TOTAL SUPPORT: 72% TOTAL OPPOSE 24%

6. What about e-cigarettes, vaporizers, and juuls? Would you support or oppose a law in your city banning their use from all outdoor areas accessible to the public, except for designated smoking areas? (IF **SUPPORT/OPPOSE ASK**): "Is that strongly (support/oppose) or somewhat?"

Strongly support -----32%
 Somewhat support-----27
 Somewhat oppose -----17
 Strongly oppose -----18
 (DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 6

TOTAL SUPPORT: 59% TOTAL OPPOSE 35%

7. In general, do you think that: **READ**

(DO NOT ROTATE)

- A. Your city should pass laws to restrict smoking in privately-owned outdoor locations that are accessible to the public-----48%
OR
- B. Do you think this should be left up to individual business and property owners to decide for themselves-----47
Not sure ----- 5

8. After you hear each of the following brief statements, please indicate if you think it is a very important reason to restrict smoking or the use of e-cigarettes in outdoor public places? A somewhat important reason? Or not an important reason? (**ROTATE**)

	<u>VERY</u> <u>IMP</u>	<u>SW</u> <u>IMP</u>	<u>NOT</u> <u>IMP</u>	<u>DK/</u> <u>NA</u>
[] a. Scientific studies show that second-hand smoke can be harmful even in outdoor areas, exposing people to cancer-causing chemicals -----	60%	26%	9%	4%
[] b. Restricting smoking in outdoor public places means that fewer kids will see adults smoking, vaping or juuling. This will reduce smoking among youth -----	50	27	19	4
[] c. Cigarette butts are the number one cause of litter on beaches, parks, and sidewalks where smoking is allowed. Restricting smoking in these areas will greatly reduce litter -----	62	26	9	4
[] d. Restricting smoking in public places like parks and beaches will reduce the likelihood that babies and small children will pick up cigarette butts and put them in their mouths-----	58	26	12	3
[] e. Burning cigarette butts tossed by careless smokers cause many fires in parks and recreation areas. Prohibiting smoking in these areas will prevent fires, which will protect the environment and save money and lives -----	70	21	6	4

	VERY IMP	SW IMP	NOT IMP	DK/ NA
[] f. Cigarette butts discarded at beaches and parks, or washed into the ocean, are often eaten by pets, fish, or other wildlife. This causes injury or death to the animals -----	70	21	7	2

9. At present, smoking is prohibited inside bars and restaurants in California, but allowed in their outdoor areas. If smoking was banned in the outdoor areas of bars and restaurants, which option would you prefer? **READ: (DO NOT ROTATE)**

A Prohibiting smoking in all outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants -----32%

OR

B. Prohibiting smoking in any outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants where minors are allowed-----27

OR

C. Prohibiting smoking in outdoor eating and drinking areas of bars and restaurants except in designated smoking sections -----30

None----- 8

Not sure----- 4

10a. In the last year or so, do you recall ever being bothered by second-hand smoke in an outdoor area of a bar or restaurant?

Yes-----48%

No -----46

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 6

IF Q.10A=1 ASK Q.10B, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q.11 (N = 199)

10b. Were you bothered: **READ:**

A great deal-----51%

Some -----40

Just a little----- 9

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 0

COMBINED RESULT

Great deal ----- 24%

Some -----19

Just a little----- 4

Not bothered-----46

Not sure----- 6

11. Please tell me if each of the following statements makes you much more inclined to SUPPORT a law to prohibit smoking in outdoor areas of bars and restaurants? If it makes you somewhat more inclined to support this law? Or if it would not affect you one way or the other. (ROTATE)

	MUCH MORE <u>SUP.</u>	S.W MORE <u>SUP.</u>	NO <u>EFF.</u>	DK/ <u>NA</u>
[] a. Supporters say that dining outdoors should not mean being forced to breathe second-hand smoke. They say that a law like this will protect diners from having to inhale dangerous smoke while they eat-----	52%	26%	18%	4%
[] b. Supporters say that about 150 cities in California, plus three other states, have similar laws. In those places, the laws have had almost no impact on the ability of bars and restaurants to make money -----	43	28	23	6
[] c. Currently, workers at bars and restaurants are forced to breathe second-hand smoke while serving customers on the patio. A law like this will protect workers from having to inhale this dangerous smoke while they work-----	55	23	17	5

12. Please tell me if each of the following statements makes you much more inclined to OPPOSE a law to prohibit smoking in outdoor areas of bars and restaurants? If it makes you somewhat more inclined to oppose this law? Or if it would not affect you one way or the other. (ROTATE)

	MUCH MORE <u>OPP.</u>	S.W MORE <u>OPP.</u>	NO <u>EFF.</u>	DK/ <u>NA</u>
[] a. Opponents say that a law like this will hurt bars and restaurants. In this economy, they cannot afford to drive away customers who want to smoke on outdoor patios -----	23%	26%	41%	9%
[] b. Opponents say a law like this would be difficult to enforce. It would place an unfair burden on a bar or restaurant owner-----	27	26	38	9

13. In the past year, that is since May of 2018, did you visit an Indian casino in California?

Yes-----	35%
No -----	63
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	2

14. If smoking were prohibited inside Indian casinos in California, would that make you more inclined to visit them, less inclined to visit them, or would it make no difference to you?

More inclined -----	32%
Less inclined-----	20
No difference -----	43
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	6

15. Which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view about people who work at Indian casinos in California? (ROTATE)

A. They should have the same protections from second-hand smoke that other workers in California get-----46%

OR

B. It should be up to the individual tribes to decide if their employees are protected from second-hand smoke, not the state of California-----45

[PHONE] (DON'T READ) Not sure

[ONLINE] Not sure ----- 10

16. Do you consider e-cigarettes, vaporizers, and juuls to be tobacco products? Or do you consider them to be something else?

Yes tobacco -----60%

Something else -----33

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 7

17. From what you know or have heard, do e-cigarettes, vaporizers, and juuls contain nicotine? Or not?

Yes nicotine-----84%

Not nicotine ----- 8

Not sure----- 8

18. As you may know the use, sale and possession of marijuana is now legal in California for adults. Do you think that second-hand smoke from marijuana is: (READ)

(ROTATE)

[] More harmful than second hand smoke from tobacco?----- 14%

[] Less harmful than second hand smoke from tobacco? -----54

READ LAST

Results in about the same level of harm as tobacco? -----20

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 12

These final questions are for statistical purposes only.

19. Would you say that the best description of the community where you live is: (READ)

Urban -----41%

Suburban-----36

A small town ----- 13

Rural----- 7

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

20. Is there a tobacco smoker, e-cigarette user, vaper, or juuler in your household?

Yes-----38%

No -----59

(DON'T READ) DK/NA ----- 3

21. Have you, yourself, smoked any tobacco in the past week?

Yes-----	25%
No -----	72
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	2

22. Have you, yourself, vaped, juuled, or used an e-cigarette to smoke tobacco in the past week?

Yes-----	19%
No -----	79
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	2

IF NO OR DK ON Q.22 AND Q.23, ASK Q.24: (N = 293)

23. Whether or not you are currently a smoker or vaper, have you ever been a regular tobacco smoker or vaper?

Yes-----	20%
No -----	78
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	2

ASK EVERYONE

24. Do you have any children age 17 or younger?

Yes-----	22%
No -----	76
(DON'T READ) DK/NA -----	2

25. Please check the response that best describes you currently:

Married-----	14%
In a civil union or domestic partnership-----	4
In a relationship and living together -----	19
Single-----	55
Divorced -----	4
Widowed-----	1
Prefer not to answer -----	3

26. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

High school degree or less -----	24%
Some college but no degree -----	31
An associate or two year degree -----	10
A bachelors' degree -----	25
A post-graduate or professional degree -----	7
Prefer not to answer -----	3

27. Would you describe your race or ethnicity as:

African-American-----	11%
Hispanic/Latino -----	26
Asian-American-----	10
White or Caucasian-----	36
Native American -----	2
Mixed race -----	9
Something else -----	2
Prefer not to answer/not sure -----	2

28. What is your current age? mean 32.7 _____

29. In which county in California do you live? (drop down with counties)

1 Alameda -----	4%	25 Modoc -----	0	49 Sonoma-----	1
2 Alpine-----	0	26 Mono-----	0	50 Stanislaus-----	1
3 Amador-----	0	27 Monterey-----	0	51 Sutter-----	0
4 Butte -----	2	28 Napa -----	0	52 Tehama-----	0
5 Calaveras-----	0	29 Nevada -----	0	53 Trinity-----	0
6 Colusa -----	0	30 Orange -----	6	54 Tulare -----	1
7 Contra Costa-----	2	31 Placer-----	0	55 Tuolumne -----	0
8 Del Norte-----	0	32 Plumas -----	0	56 Ventura -----	2
9 El Dorado-----	1	33 Riverside-----	6	57 Yolo-----	1
10 Fresno -----	4	34 Sacramento -----	6	58 Yuba-----	0
11 Glenn -----	0	35 San Benito-----	0		
12 Humboldt-----	1	36 San Bernardino-----	4		
13 Imperial-----	0	37 San Diego -----	9		
14 Inyo-----	0	38 San Francisco -----	3		
15 Kern -----	4	39 San Joaquin-----	2		
16 Kings-----	0	40 San Luis Obispo -----	0		
17 Lake -----	0	41 San Mateo-----	2		
18 Lassen-----	0	42 Santa Barbara -----	0		
19 Los Angeles -----	30	43 Santa Clara-----	4		
20 Madera -----	1	44 Santa Cruz -----	0		
21 Marin -----	0	45 Shasta -----	0		
22 Mariposa -----	0	46 Sierra -----	0		
23 Mendocino-----	0	47 Siskiyou -----	0		
24 Merced -----	1	48 Solano -----	1		